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30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 2.6

POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

VICTORIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 2.6). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

- 1. Summary of population;
- 2. Summary of dwellings;
- 3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
- 4. Ages of the population according to industry;
- 5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
- 6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
- 7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
- 8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 20.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTESWork Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:
- "Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.)"; and
- "..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service"
2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.
- "Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
- "Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."
- "Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
- "Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".
(Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."
3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.
4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.
5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 33,000 additional persons in the Victorian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Victorian work force of approximately 2.5 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service".

Occupational Status

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.
- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".</p> | <p>"If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F".</p> |
|---|--|

7. Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write, "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

Industry

8. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

9. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

10. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

11. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major groups) (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
Primary production	17,115	45,758	27,174	2,267	92,314	477	92,791
Mining and quarrying	94	92	4,574	2	4,762	37	4,799
Manufacturing	7,974	6,066	295,682	179	309,901	1,779	311,680
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	95	87	31,142	20	31,344	72	31,416
Building and construction	9,923	12,038	81,583	96	103,640	1,143	104,783
Transport and storage	2,907	7,853	51,612	42	62,414	428	62,842
Communication	..	2	23,180	12	23,194	68	23,262
Finance and property	1,221	1,627	27,285	22	30,155	64	30,219
Commerce	16,244	10,845	106,991	253	134,333	806	135,139
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	41,890	..	41,890	74	41,964
Community and business services (including professional)	6,011	2,462	56,256	191	64,920	167	65,087
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	5,483	5,156	23,284	157	34,080	364	34,444
Other industries	4	7	16	..	27	1	28
Industry inadequately described or not stated	165	309	6,548	92	7,114	4,659	11,773
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	67,236	92,302	777,217	3,333	940,088	10,139	950,227

MALES

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups) (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
Primary production	2,826	6,341	5,678	4,261	19,106	73	19,179
Mining and quarrying	9	8	380	2	399	1	400
Manufacturing	1,800	1,640	122,079	361	125,880	930	126,810
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	12	3	2,361	4	2,380	3	2,383
Building and construction	635	277	2,980	183	4,075	18	4,093
Transport and storage	321	288	5,745	111	6,465	36	6,501
Communication	..	2	6,523	12	6,537	39	6,576
Finance and property	126	250	20,022	47	20,445	75	20,520
Commerce	6,062	5,376	68,248	1,170	80,856	496	81,352
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	11,214	2	11,216	38	11,254
Community and business services (including professional)	841	1,640	84,917	427	87,825	497	88,322
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	3,993	3,871	36,953	819	45,636	441	46,077
Other industries	..	1	6	..	7	1	8
Industry inadequately described or not stated	122	311	7,519	792	8,744	4,602	13,346
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	16,747	20,008	374,625	8,191	419,571	7,250	426,821

FEMALES

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups) (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
Primary production	19,941	52,099	32,852	6,528	111,420	550	111,970
Mining and quarrying	103	100	4,954	4	5,161	38	5,199
Manufacturing	9,774	7,706	417,761	540	435,781	2,709	438,490
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	107	90	33,503	24	33,724	75	33,799
Building and construction	10,558	12,315	84,563	279	107,715	1,161	108,876
Transport and storage	3,228	8,141	57,357	153	68,879	464	69,343
Communication	..	4	29,703	24	29,731	107	29,838
Finance and property	1,347	1,877	47,307	69	50,600	139	50,739
Commerce	22,306	16,221	175,239	1,423	215,189	1,302	216,491
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	53,104	2	53,106	112	53,218
Community and business services (including professional)	6,852	4,102	141,173	618	152,745	664	153,409
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	9,476	9,027	60,237	976	79,716	805	80,521
Other industries	4	8	22	..	34	2	36
Industry inadequately described or not stated	287	620	14,067	884	15,858	9,261	25,119
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	83,983	112,310	1,151,842	11,524	1,359,659	17,389	1,377,048

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	170	471	296	6	943	19	962
Hunting	6	107	43	1	157	4	161
Rural industries	16,706	44,405	24,575	2,244	87,930	427	88,357
Forestry	233	775	2,260	16	3,284	27	3,311
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	17,115	45,758	27,174	2,267	92,314	477	92,791
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	16	44	2,370	2	2,432	25	2,457
Quarrying	78	48	2,204	..	2,330	12	2,342
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	94	92	4,574	2	4,762	37	4,799
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	320	179	13,387	6	13,892	79	13,971
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	8	5	2,442	2	2,457	9	2,466
Founding, engineering and metal working	1,750	1,630	87,716	54	91,150	469	91,619
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	1,256	1,087	51,482	23	53,848	259	54,107
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	153	72	15,142	9	15,376	118	15,494
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	968	447	8,858	9	10,282	70	10,352
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	169	169	5,868	3	6,209	47	6,256
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	876	344	37,284	21	38,525	312	38,837
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	561	227	9,336	13	10,137	59	10,196
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	474	700	5,808	5	6,987	41	7,028
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	711	486	23,210	13	24,420	88	24,508
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	97	67	14,614	7	14,785	65	14,850

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
<u>MANUFACTURING - continued -</u>							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	212	303	2,105	1	2,621	11	2,632
Preparation of skins and leather, manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	129 43	77 8	1,895 6,895	2 ..	2,103 6,946	14 40	2,117 6,986
Manufacture of rubber goods	63	125	2,539	1	2,728	7	2,735
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	71	46	4,720	2	4,839	34	4,873
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	107	84	1,875	2	2,068	16	2,084
Other manufacturing	6	10	506	6	528	41	569
Manufacturing undefined	7,974	6,066	295,682	179	309,901	1,779	311,680
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>							
<u>ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -</u>							
Gas and electricity	13	13	23,185	13	23,224	43	23,267
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	82	74	7,957	7	8,120	29	8,149
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	95	87	31,142	20	31,344	72	31,416
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -</u>							
Construction and repair of buildings	8,625	10,765	51,643	82	71,115	891	72,006
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,298	1,273	29,940	14	32,525	252	32,777
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	9,923	12,038	81,583	96	103,640	1,143	104,783
<u>TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -</u>							
Road transport	2,839	7,802	20,003	25	30,669	202	30,871
Shipping	41	27	4,607	2	4,677	6	4,739
Loading and discharging vessels	1	3	5,790	4	5,798	53	5,851
Rail and air transport	10	4	20,612	10	20,636	100	20,736
Other transport	1	..	14	..	15	1	16
Storage	15	17	586	1	619	10	629
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	2,907	7,853	51,612	42	62,414	428	62,842

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	2	23,180	12	23,194	68	23,262
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -	..	..	13,802	5	13,807	23	13,830
Banking	169	844	7,979	5	8,997	26	9,023
Insurance	1,052	783	5,504	12	7,351	15	7,366
Other finance and property	1,221	1,627	27,285	22	30,155	64	30,219
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>							
COMMERCE -	2,182	2,351	43,656	35	48,204	259	48,463
Wholesale trade	319	287	6,443	18	7,067	90	7,157
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	13,743	8,207	56,912	200	79,062	457	79,519
Retail trade	16,244	10,845	106,991	253	134,333	806	135,139
<u>Total Commerce</u>							
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -	..	..	23,618	..	23,618	34	23,652
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	14,517	..	14,517	11	14,528
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	3,755	..	3,755	29	3,784
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	41,890	..	41,890	74	41,964
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>							
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -	1,273	280	8,989	9	10,551	23	10,574
Law, order and public safety	13	11	5,027	101	5,152	7	5,159
Religion and social welfare	2,760	664	9,931	23	13,378	47	13,425
Health, hospitals, etc.	81	338	23,439	45	23,903	47	23,950
Education	1,884	1,169	8,870	13	11,936	43	11,979
Other community and business services (including professional)	6,011	2,462	56,256	191	64,920	167	65,087
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>							
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -	700	581	8,194	21	9,499	72	9,571
Amusement, sport and recreation	100	737	1,214	15	2,066	45	2,111
Private domestic service							

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued - Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants Other personal services	3,179 1,504	1,958 1,880	8,763 5,113	105 13	14,005 8,510	162 85	14,167 8,595
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	5,483	5,156	23,284	157	34,080	364	34,444
OTHER INDUSTRIES	4	7	16	..	27	1	28
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	165	309	6,548	92	7,114	4,659	11,773
<u>TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	67,236	92,302	777,217	3,333	940,088	10,139	950,227

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employer	Self-employed	Employed			Un-employed	Total in the work force
			Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	7	4	19	1	31	..	31
Hunting and trapping	..	2	6	1	9	..	9
Rural industries	2,809	6,326	5,614	4,253	19,002	73	19,075
Forestry	10	9	39	6	64	..	64
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	2,826	6,341	5,678	4,261	19,106	73	19,179
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	2	4	241	2	249	1	250
Quarrying	7	4	139	..	150	..	150
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	9	8	380	2	399	1	400
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	32	26	1,778	6	1,842	12	1,854
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	1	..	141	1	143	1	144
Founding, engineering and metalworking	201	120	20,053	70	20,444	114	20,558
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	118	44	6,353	44	6,559	35	6,594
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	47	27	13,263	10	13,347	106	13,453
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	670	880	34,813	54	36,417	268	36,685
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	39	30	6,694	20	6,783	59	6,842
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	270	94	13,475	55	13,894	125	14,019
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	53	16	668	12	749	4	753
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	50	94	1,388	14	1,546	13	1,559
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	157	161	9,025	38	9,381	71	9,452
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	22	21	4,847	6	4,896	27	4,923

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
<u>MANUFACTURING - continued -</u>							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	27	37	609	9	682	5	687
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	41	23	952	8	1,024	6	1,030
Manufacture of rubber goods	7	2	1,875	3	1,887	9	1,896
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	14	15	1,128	1	1,158	6	1,164
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	14	12	2,784	5	2,815	26	2,841
Other manufacturing	33	31	1,620	2	1,686	9	1,695
Manufacturing undefined	4	7	613	3	627	34	661
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	1,800	1,640	122,079	361	125,880	930	126,810
<u>ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -</u>							
Gas, electricity	..	..	1,843	..	1,843	2	1,845
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	12	3	518	4	537	1	538
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	12	3	2,361	4	2,380	3	2,383
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -</u>							
Construction and repair of buildings	556	235	2,385	149	3,325	16	3,341
Construction works (other than buildings)	79	42	595	34	750	2	752
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	635	277	2,980	183	4,075	18	4,093
<u>TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -</u>							
Road transport	316	282	2,444	106	3,148	19	3,167
Shipping	2	4	596	1	603	2	605
Loading and discharging vessels	..	..	77	..	77	..	77
Rail and air transport	2	1	2,555	4	2,562	12	2,574
Other transport	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
Storage	1	1	71	..	73	3	76
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	321	288	5,745	111	6,465	36	6,501

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE, 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	..	2	6,523	12	6,537	39	6,576
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -	..	..	7,882	3	7,885	18	7,903
Banking	23	59	7,450	8	7,540	32	7,572
Insurance	103	191	4,690	36	5,020	25	5,045
Other finance and property	126	250	20,022	47	20,445	75	20,520
Total Finance and Property							
COMMERCE -	385	327	15,925	90	16,727	76	16,803
Wholesale trade	29	20	1,475	6	1,530	5	1,535
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	5,648	5,029	50,848	1,074	62,599	415	63,014
Retail trade	6,062	5,376	68,248	1,170	80,856	496	81,352
Total Commerce							
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -	..	..	9,217	..	9,217	33	9,250
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	725	..	725	..	725
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	1,272	2	1,274	5	1,279
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	11,214	2	11,216	38	11,254
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -	47	26	5,054	9	5,136	23	5,159
Law, order and public safety	71	51	5,626	90	5,838	40	5,878
Religion and social welfare	408	351	36,207	135	37,101	276	37,377
Health, hospitals, etc.	99	713	30,096	162	31,070	87	31,157
Education	216	499	7,934	31	8,680	71	8,751
Other community and business services (including professional)	841	1,640	84,917	427	87,825	497	88,322
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)							
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -	178	198	4,627	23	5,026	35	5,061
Amusement, sport and recreation	16	120	7,388	299	7,823	128	7,951
Private domestic service							

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	2,519	2,362	15,009	407	20,297	179	20,476
Other personal services	1,280	1,191	9,929	90	12,490	99	12,589
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	3,993	3,871	36,953	819	45,636	441	46,077
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	1	6	..	7	1	8
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	122	311	7,519	792	8,744	4,602	13,346
<u>TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	16,747	20,008	374,625	8,191	419,571	7,250	426,821

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employer	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
		Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -								
Fishing	177	475	315	7	974	19	993	
Hunting and trapping	6	109	49	2	166	4	170	
Rural industries	19,515	50,731	30,189	6,497	106,932	500	107,432	
Forestry	243	784	2,299	22	3,348	27	3,375	
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	19,941	52,099	32,852	6,528	111,420	550	111,970	
MINING AND QUARRYING -								
Mining (including opencut mining)	18	48	2,611	4	2,681	26	2,707	
Quarrying	85	52	2,343	.	2,480	12	2,492	
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	103	100	4,954	4	5,161	38	5,199	
MANUFACTURING -								
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	352	205	15,165	12	15,734	91	15,825	
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	9	5	2,583	3	2,600	10	2,610	
Founding, engineering and metal working	1,951	1,750	107,769	124	111,594	583	112,177	
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	1,374	1,131	57,835	67	60,407	294	60,701	
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	200	99	28,405	19	28,723	224	28,947	
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	1,638	1,327	43,671	63	46,699	338	47,037	
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	208	199	12,562	23	12,992	106	13,098	
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	1,146	438	50,759	76	52,419	437	52,856	
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	614	243	10,004	25	10,886	63	10,949	
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	524	794	7,196	19	8,533	54	8,587	
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	868	647	32,235	51	33,801	159	33,960	
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	119	88	19,461	13	19,681	92	19,773	

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
<u>MANUFACTURING - continued -</u>							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	239	340	2,714	10	3,303	16	3,319
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	170	100	2,847	10	3,127	20	3,147
Manufacture of rubber goods	50	10	8,770	3	8,833	49	8,882
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	77	140	3,667	2	3,886	13	3,899
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	85	58	7,504	7	7,654	60	7,714
Other manufacturing	140	115	3,495	4	3,754	25	3,779
Manufacturing undefined	10	17	1,119	9	1,155	75	1,230
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	9,774	7,706	417,761	540	435,781	2,709	438,490
<u>ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES</u> (<u>PRODUCTION SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE</u>) -							
Gas and electricity	13	13	25,028	13	25,067	45	25,112
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	94	77	8,475	11	8,657	30	8,687
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	107	90	33,503	24	33,724	75	33,799
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -</u>							
Construction and repair of buildings	9,181	11,000	54,028	231	74,440	907	75,347
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,377	1,315	30,535	48	33,275	254	33,529
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	10,558	12,315	84,563	279	107,715	1,161	108,876
<u>TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -</u>							
Road transport	3,155	8,084	22,447	131	33,817	221	34,038
Shipping	43	31	5,203	3	5,280	64	5,344
Loading and discharging vessels	1	3	5,867	4	5,875	53	5,928
Rail and air transport	12	5	23,167	14	23,198	112	23,310
Other transport	1	..	16	..	17	1	18
Storage	16	18	657	1	692	13	705
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	3,228	8,141	57,357	153	68,879	464	69,343

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	4	29,703	24	29,731	107	29,838
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	21,684	8	21,692	41	21,733
Insurance	192	903	15,429	13	16,537	58	16,595
Other finance and property	1,155	974	10,194	48	12,371	40	12,411
Total Finance and Property	1,347	1,877	47,307	69	50,600	139	50,739
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	2,567	2,678	59,561	125	64,931	335	65,266
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	348	307	7,918	24	8,597	95	8,692
Retail trade	19,391	13,236	107,760	1,274	141,661	872	142,533
Total Commerce	22,306	16,221	175,239	1,423	215,189	1,302	216,491
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	32,835	..	32,835	67	32,902
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	15,242	..	15,242	11	15,253
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	5,027	2	5,029	34	5,063
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	53,104	2	53,106	112	53,218
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	1,320	306	14,043	18	15,687	46	15,733
Religion and social welfare	84	62	10,653	191	10,990	47	11,037
Health, hospitals, etc.	3,168	1,015	46,138	158	50,479	323	50,802
Education	180	1,051	53,535	207	54,973	134	55,107
Other community and business services (including professional)	2,100	1,668	16,804	44	20,616	114	20,730
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	6,852	4,102	141,173	618	152,745	664	153,409
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	878	779	12,821	47	14,525	107	14,632
Private domestic service	116	857	8,602	314	9,889	173	10,062

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed						Un- employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total			
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued - Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	5,698 2,784	4,320 3,071	23,772 15,042	512 103	34,302 21,000	341 184	34,643 21,184	
Other personal services Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	9,476	9,027	60,237	976	79,716	805	80,521	
OTHER INDUSTRIES	4	8	22	..	34	2	36	
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	287	620	14,067	884	15,858	9,261	25,119	
<u>TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	83,983	112,310	1,151,842	11,524	1,359,659	17,389	1,377,048	

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count Statements	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop. (1)	Summary of Dwgs. (2)	Age x Marital Status (3)	Industry x Age (4)	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y. (5)	Industry x Occ. St. (6)	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St. (7)	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G. As. (8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68		14. 2.68	22.5.68		
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68		14. 2.68	22.5.68		
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68					
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26.3.68					
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68					
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)						
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

(K. M. Archer)
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

22 MAY 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.